

**PROOF OF FORMULA 4.267.19**

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^{p-1} - x^{q-1}}{(1-x^r) \ln x} dx = \ln \left[ \sin \frac{\pi p}{r} \operatorname{cosec} \frac{\pi q}{r} \right]$$

The change of variables  $x = e^t$  gives

$$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^{p-1} - x^{q-1}}{(1-x^r) \ln x} dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{e^{pt} - e^{qt}}{1 - e^{rt}} \frac{dt}{t}.$$

This integral appears as entry 3.411.30. The result follows from there.